

## Basischemie voor analisten Hoofdstuk 17 Redoxreacties

- 1
- |   |       |        |        |
|---|-------|--------|--------|
| a | H: +1 | O: -2  |        |
| b | O: -2 | S: +4  |        |
| c | O: -2 | N: +5  |        |
| d | O: -2 | Cl: +3 |        |
| e | H: +1 | S: -2  |        |
| f | H: +1 | O: -2  | N: +5  |
| g | H: +1 | O: -2  | Br: +1 |
| h | H: +1 | O: -2  | S: +4  |
- 2
- |   |       |        |
|---|-------|--------|
| a | O: -2 | C: +4  |
| b | O: -2 | Cr: +6 |
| c | O: -2 | Cl: +7 |
| d | H: +1 | N: -3  |
- 3 a 0 b +1 c +3 d +5 e +7 f -1
- 4
- |   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| a | $\text{Sn}^{2+} \rightarrow \text{Sn}^{4+} + 2 e^-$   | $\text{Sn}^{2+}$ wordt geoxideerd            |
| b | $\text{Br}_2 + 2 e^- \rightarrow 2 \text{Br}^-$   | $\text{Br}_2$ wordt gereduceerd              |
| c | $\text{Fe}^{3+} + e^- \rightarrow \text{Fe}^{2+}$   | $\text{Fe}^{3+}$ wordt gereduceerd           |
| d | $\text{Pb}^{4+} + 2 e^- \rightarrow \text{Pb}^{2+}$   | $\text{Pb}^{4+}$ wordt gereduceerd           |
| e | $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2 + 2 e^- \rightarrow 2 \text{OH}^-$  | $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$ wordt gereduceerd     |
| f | $\text{SO}_3^{2-} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 2 \text{H}_3\text{O}^+ + 2 e^-$   | $\text{SO}_3^{2-}$ wordt geoxideerd          |
| g | $\text{NO}_2^- + 2 \text{H}_3\text{O}^+ + e^- \rightarrow \text{NO} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$               | $\text{NO}_2^-$ wordt gereduceerd            |
| h | $\text{S}_2\text{O}_6^{2-} + 4 \text{OH}^- \rightarrow 2 \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2 e^-$ | $\text{S}_2\text{O}_6^{2-}$ wordt geoxideerd |
- 5
- |   |   |                                 |
|---|---|---------------------------------|
| a | $\text{I}_2 + 2 e^- \rightarrow 2 \text{I}^-$                       | $\text{I}_2$ : oxidator         |
|   | $\text{H}_2\text{S} \rightarrow \text{S(s)} + 2 e^- + 2 \text{H}^+$ | $\text{H}_2\text{S}$ : reductor |
| b | $2 \text{H}^+ + 2 e^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2(\text{g})$             | $\text{H}^+$ : oxidator         |
|   | $\text{Zn(s)} \rightarrow \text{Zn}^{2+} + 2 e^-$                   | Zn: reductor                    |
| c | $\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 e^- \rightarrow \text{Cu(s)}$                   | $\text{Cu}^{2+}$ : oxidator     |
|   | $\text{Fe(s)} \rightarrow \text{Fe}^{2+} + 2 e^-$                   | Fe: reductor                    |
| d | $\text{Cl}_2(\text{g}) + 2 e^- \rightarrow 2 \text{Cl}^-$           | $\text{Cl}_2$ : oxidator        |
|   | $2 \text{Fe}^{2+} \rightarrow 2 \text{Fe}^{3+} + 2 e^-$             | $\text{Fe}^{2+}$ : reductor     |
| e | $\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2 e^- \rightarrow \text{Pb(s)}$                   | $\text{Pb}^{2+}$ : oxidator     |
|   | $\text{Sn}^{2+} \rightarrow \text{Sn}^{4+} + 2 e^-$                 | $\text{Sn}^{2+}$ : reductor     |
| f | $\text{Cu}^{2+} + e^- \rightarrow \text{Cu}^+$                      | $\text{Cu}^{2+}$ : oxidator     |
|   | $2 \text{I}^- \rightarrow \text{I}_2 + 2 e^-$                       | $\text{I}^-$ : reductor         |
- 6
- |   |   |
|---|---|
| a | $\text{Sn}^{2+} + \text{O}_3(\text{g}) + 2 \text{H}_3\text{O}^+ \rightarrow 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{O}_2(\text{g}) + \text{Sn}^{4+}$     |
| b | $\text{H}_2(\text{g}) + \text{Cl}_2(\text{g}) \rightarrow 2 \text{HCl}$   |
| c | $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2 + 2 \text{H}_3\text{O}^+ + 2 \text{Fe}^{2+} \rightarrow 2 \text{Fe}^{3+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$                        |
| d | $2 \text{NO}_3^- + 2 \text{H}_3\text{O}^+ + \text{H}_2\text{S} \rightarrow 2 \text{NO}_2(\text{g}) + \text{S(s)} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$      |
| e | $2 \text{NO}_3^- + 2 \text{H}_3\text{O}^+ + 3 \text{SO}_3^{2-} \rightarrow 2 \text{NO}(\text{g}) + 3 \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ |
- 7 Sterke reductoren: links (groepen 1 en 2)  
Sterke oxidatoren: rechts (groepen 16 en 17)
- 8 a  $\text{H}_2\text{S} (\text{S}^{2-})$  wordt geoxideerd,  $\text{I}_2$  wordt gereduceerd

